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October 22, 2004

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#### **Ex Parte**

Marlene H. Dortch Secretary Federal Communications Commission 445 12<sup>th</sup> Street, SW Washington, DC 20554

> Re: <u>Local Telephone Competition and Broadband Reporting</u>, WC Docket. No 04-141 and CC Docket. No. 99-301

Dear Ms. Dortch:

Yesterday, Scott Randolph, Julie Chen Clocker, Dan Harris and the undersigned of Verizon met with Ellen Burton, Frank Hopwood, Mike Goldstein, Rodger Woock and James Eisner of the Wireline Competition Bureau and Whitey Thayer and Behzad Ghaffari of the Office Engineering and Technology to discuss the above proceeding. The attached handout was used during the meeting and summarizes the topics discussed. All issues discussed are consistent with Verizon's position on the record.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

and Butor

Sincerely,

Attachment

cc: Ellen Burton

Frank Hopwood Mike Goldstein Rodger Woock James Eisner Whitey Thayer Behzad Ghaffari



# **Local Competition and Broadband Reporting**

**October 21, 2004** 



# Local Competition and Broadband Reporting

- There is intense competition in the market for broadband applications and services, in both the residential and business markets.
- Verizon is leading the way in deployment of advanced fiber and packet switching networks.
- The FCC's broadband reporting requirements should balance the need for data with the realities of the competitive landscape.



# Cable and DSL Subscriber Growth is Strong

| Cable Modem and DSL Subscriber Growth: 1H 2004 |                     |                        |             |                     |                        |  |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|
|  | DSL                 |                        | Cable       |                     |                        |  |
|  | Net Adds<br>1H 2004 | Total Subs.<br>2Q 2004 |             | Net Adds<br>1H 2004 | Total Subs.<br>2Q 2004 |  |
| SBC  | 762,000             | 4.3 million            | Comcast     | 721,000             | 6.0 million            |  |
| Verizon  | 655,000             | 2.9 million            | Time Warner | 341,000             | 3.7 million            |  |
| BellSouth                                      | 276,000             | 1.7 million            | Cox         | 259,000             | 2.2 million            |  |
| Qwest  | 216,000             | 853,000                | Charter     | 183,000             | 1.7 million            |  |
| Sprint   | 79,000              | 383,000                | Cablevision | 122,000             | 1.2 million            |  |
| Other*   | 127,000             | 1.1 million            | Other*      | 364,000             | 2.0 million            |  |
| Total  | 2.1 million         | 11.3 million           | Total       | 2.0 million         | 16.9 million           |  |

<sup>\*</sup>Other DSL providers are ALLTEL, Citizens Communications, Cincinnati Bell, CenturyTel, and Covad. Other cable modem providers are Adelphia, Mediacom, Insight Communications, and RCN. *Source:* M. Rollins, *et al.*, Citigroup, *Telecom Tidbit: Updating HSI Share Analysis for Recent 2Q Results* at 4 (Aug. 16, 2004).



#### Cable Continues To Lead DSL In Terms Of Availability And Penetration

- Cable modem service is now available to at least 87 percent of all U.S. households and by the end of 2004 will be available to approximately 90 percent of U.S. households. See Aug. 2004 Bernstein Broadband Update at 6 (cable broadband available to approximately 94 percent of total cable homes passed).
- Four of the largest cable companies (Comcast, Time Warner, Cox, and Cablevision) now make cable modem service available to between 95 and 100 percent of their homes passed, and between 25 and 36 percent of these companies' video subscribers now take cable modem service.
   See, e.g., id. at 6 & Exhibit 5.
- The Bell companies, by contrast, currently make DSL available to about 75-80 percent of their homes passed and only between 7 and 15 percent of their residential voice subscribers take DSL. See Aug. 2004 Bernstein Broadband Update at 7, Exhibit 6 (reporting DSL availability at 80% for SBC, 80% for Verizon, 75% for BellSouth, and 60% for Qwest).
- Cable modem service is available in virtually all of the same markets where DSL is provided. JP Morgan has estimated that no more than 5 percent of U.S. households would be able to receive DSL but not cable modem by the end of 2003. See J. Bazinet, et al., JP Morgan, Broadband 2003 at Figure 9 (Dec. 5, 2002).



# **DSL** and Cable Compete on Price and Speed

| Technology              | DSL                 |                     |                     | Cable Modem           |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Provider                | Verizon             | SBC                 | BellSouth           | Qwest                 | Comcast             | Cablevision         | Cox                 | Time<br>Warner      |
| Downstream<br>Bandwidth | 1.5 Mbps            | 384 kbps-<br>3 Mbps | 256 kbps-<br>3 Mbps | 256 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps | 3 Mbps              | 3.5 Mbps            | 4-5 Mbps            | 3 Mbps              |
| Upstream<br>Bandwidth   | 384 kbps            | 128-384<br>kbps     | 128-384<br>kbps     | 256-896<br>kbps       | 256 kbps            | 1 Mbps              | 512-768<br>kbps     | 384 kbps            |
| Monthly<br>Price        | \$29.95-<br>\$34.95 | \$26.95-<br>\$59.99 | \$24.95-<br>\$64.95 | \$15.00-<br>\$44.99   | \$42.95-<br>\$57.95 | \$44.95-<br>\$49.95 | \$39.95-<br>\$69.95 | \$44.95-<br>\$59.95 |

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#### **Broadband Competition Is Thriving For Small-Business Customers**

- Five of the six largest cable system operators (which, collectively, represent over 90 percent of consumer cable modem subscribers) already offer broadband services specifically tailored to small businesses.
- A March 2004 study commissioned by the Small Business Administration separately analyzed small businesses according to three different segments (those with 0-4 employees, those with 5-9 employees, and those with revenues less than \$200,000), and found that "for all three segments penetration was higher for cable modem service than for DSL."
- A December 2003 study by In-Stat/MDR analyzes small businesses with 5 to 99 employees and finds that, as of year-end 2003, there were 2.1 million such businesses using cable modems compared to 1.4 million using DSL



## **DSL** and Cable Compete for Business Customers

| Current Small Business Offerings by DSL and Cable Modem Providers                |                            |                         |                                       |                                  |   |  |   |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Technology   | DSL                        |                         |                                       | Cable                            |   |  |   |
| Provider   | Verizon<br>Business<br>DSL | SBC<br>Symmetric<br>DSL | Covad<br>TeleSpeed<br>Business<br>DSL | AT&T<br>Business<br>Class<br>DSL | Time<br>Warner<br>Road<br>Runner<br>Business<br>Class | Comcast<br>Business<br>Comm.<br>Comcast<br>Workplace | Cablevisio<br>n<br>Business<br>Class<br>Optimum<br>Online |
| Downstream<br>Bandwidth  | 384 kbps-<br>7.1 Mbps      | 144 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps   | 144 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps                 | 144 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps            | 1-4 Mbps  | 4-5 Mbps   | 10 Mbps   |
| Upstream<br>Bandwidth  | 384-768<br>kbps            | 144 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps   | 144 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps                 | 144 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps            | 192 kbps-<br>1.5 Mbps                                 | 384-512<br>kbps                                      | 1 Mbps  |
| Monthly<br>Price   | \$39.95-<br>\$204.95       | \$89.99-<br>\$289.95    | \$125.95-<br>\$289.95                 | \$149.95-<br>\$399.95            | \$79.95-<br>\$399.95                                  | \$145-\$200  | \$109.95  |
| Sources: UNE Fact Report,, WCB Docket 04-313, October 4, 2004, Appendices A & H. |                            |                         |                                       |                                  |   |  |   |



### **Comparable Offerings by Alternative Providers**

| Table 5. Typical Residential Offerings by Alternative Broadband Providers           |                     |                        |                 |                                 |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Technology  | BPL                 | Satellite Fixed Wirele |                 |                                 |  |
| Provider  | COMTek<br>Broadband | DIRECWAY               | StarBand        | NTELOS<br>Portable<br>Broadband |  |
| Downstream<br>Bandwidth   | 300-500 kbps        | 500 kbps               | 250-500 kbps    | 1.5 Mbps                        |  |
| Upstream<br>Bandwidth   | 300-500 kbps        | 50 kbps                | up to 100 kbps  | 550 kbps                        |  |
| <b>Monthly Price</b>  | \$26.95             | \$59.99-\$99.99        | \$39.99-\$99.99 | \$34.95-\$59.95                 |  |
| Availability  | Manassas, VA        | Continental U.S.       | Nationwide      | VA & NC Cities                  |  |
| Sources: See UNE Fact Report, WCB Docket 04-313, October 4, 2004, Appendices A & H. |                     |                        |                 |                                 |  |



### **Comparable Offerings by Alternative Providers**

| Table 6. Typical Small-Business Offerings by Alternative Broadband Providers    |                      |                  |                          |                                 |  |
|---|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Technology  | BPL                  | Satellite Fixed  |                          | Fixed Wireless                  |  |
| Provider  | COMTek<br>Broadband  | DIRECWAY         | StarBand<br>Small Office | NTELOS<br>Portable<br>Broadband |  |
| Downstream<br>Bandwidth   | 256 kbps-1.5<br>Mbps | 1 Mbps           | 1 Mbps                   | 1.5 Mbps                        |  |
| Upstream<br>Bandwidth   | 256 kbps-1.5<br>Mbps | 100 kbps         | 256 kbps                 | 550 kbps                        |  |
| <b>Monthly Price</b>  | \$59.95-\$359.70     | \$99.99-\$129.99 | \$139.99-\$159.99        | \$34.95-\$59.95                 |  |
| Sources: UNE Fact Report, WCB Docket 04-313, October 4, 2004, Appendices A & H. |                      |                  |                          |                                 |  |



#### Recent Changes in Cable/DSL Competitive Offerings and Promotions

|                |            | DSL  |
|----------------|------------|--|
| Verizon        | Apr. 2004  | Began three-month promotion of free Wi-Fi routers to new DSL customers   |
|                | June 2004  | Raised maximum upstream speeds for the 1.5 Mbps service from 128 kbps to 384 kbps; reduced prices for business DSL for a savings of \$30 to \$40 a month   |
|                | Sept. 2004 | Began offering a 3.0 Mbps/768 kbps service   |
| SBC Sept. 2003 |            | Lowered prices by 10% to \$26.95 across its region to customers who sign-up online or purchase DSL within a bundle with a one-year commitment  |
|                | Feb. 2004  | Replaced a \$99.95 high-end offering with 3.0 Mbps/384 kbps service for \$44.99  |
|                | Apr. 2004  | Reduced price for 3.0 Mbps/384 kbps service to \$36.99 when purchased with local, long-distance, and wireless service Reinstated promotion of \$26.95 per month for download speeds of up to 1.5 Mbps  |
|                | June 2004  | Increased e-mail storage to 2 GB per account; expanded \$26.95 DSL promotion to any new customer with SBC bundle   |
|                | Aug. 2004  | Announced increase of upload speeds from 128 kbps to 256 kbps, then 384 kbps for 384 kbps-1.5 Mbps download service, and from 384 kbps to 416 kbps, then 512 kbps for 1.5-3.0 Mbps service   |
| BellSouth      | 3Q 2003    | Began offering free first and third months of service  |
|                | 3Q 2003    | Reduced monthly rates to \$29.95 and \$39.95, when DSL is purchased with unlimited local and long-distance calling   |
|                | 3Q 2004    | Offering free Wi-Fi routers to new DSL customers   |
|                | Sept. 2004 | Reduced monthly rate of 1.5 Mbps service by \$7 per month; new DSL customers will receive a \$15 discount per month on any DSL service for the first six months  Began six-month promotion for service for as little as \$9.95 (256 kbps/128 kbps) and \$17.95 (1.5 Mbps/256 kbps) for customers who subscribe to the unlimited long-distance plan |
| Qwest          | 2003       | Reduced monthly rate by 30 percent to \$34.99 when purchased as part of a bundle   |
|                | 3Q 2003    | Reduced monthly modem rental fees from \$5 to \$2; monthly rate with bundled service now \$29.95   |

Sources: UNE Fact Report, WCB Docket 04-313, October 4, 2004, Appendices A & H.



#### Recent Changes in Cable/DSL Competitive Offerings and Promotions

|             |            | CABLE  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Comcast     |            | Launched aggressive promotional trial, offering \$19.95 for one year to a select group of DSL customers in California, Illinois, and Maryland                    |  |  |  |  |
|             | 3Q 2003    | Offered \$19.99 per month (effective for 3 or 6 months) for video customers, or \$33.99 per month for non-video customers, in most markets                       |  |  |  |  |
|             | Oct. 2003  | Announced increased download speed to 3 Mbps from 1.5 Mbps   |  |  |  |  |
|             | July 2004  | Announced a new 4 Mbps tier option and an increase in e-mail storage from 10 MB to 250 MB  |  |  |  |  |
| Time        | Oct. 2003  | Increase download speed to 3 Mbps from 2 Mbps  |  |  |  |  |
| Warner      | Dec. 2003  | Lowered monthly rate in Kansas City, Mo. from \$44.95 to \$26.95 for one year  |  |  |  |  |
|             | 4Q 2003    | Currently testing faster upload speeds (512 kbps)  |  |  |  |  |
|             | July 2004  | Announced launch of speeds up to 6 Mbps/512 kbps; promoted service for \$29.95 per month for six months in New York  |  |  |  |  |
| Charter     | Sept. 2003 | Increased download speeds to 2.0 Mbps at no extra charge   |  |  |  |  |
|             | Apr. 2004  | Increased download & upload speeds to 3.0 Mbps/256 kbps  |  |  |  |  |
| Cablevision | June 2004  | Began offering bundle of Internet, telephone, and video service to new customers for \$89.95   |  |  |  |  |
| Cox         | 3Q 2003    | Reduced monthly modem rental rate from \$15 to \$10  |  |  |  |  |
|             | 4Q 2003    | Rolling out a reduced-priced data product in 7 markets – Northern Va., Kan., New Orleans, Humboldt and Santa Barbara, Cal., Phoenix, and Ga.                     |  |  |  |  |
|             | 4Q 2003    | Plans to add a higher-speed service as part of its tiering strategy  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Aug. 2004  | Announced higher data speeds for all three service tiers (up to 5 Mbps download) and lowered the price on the fastest service by \$5-\$25, depending on the area |  |  |  |  |
| Adelphia    | Oct. 2003  | Increased download speed to 3 Mbps; doubled upload speed to 256 kbps   |  |  |  |  |
| RCN         | Oct. 2003  | Increased top download speed to 5 Mbps; doubled download speed of lower-priced tier to 3 Mbps  |  |  |  |  |
|             | July 2004  | Announced launch of download speeds of up to 7 Mbps  |  |  |  |  |
| Mediacom    | Jan. 2004  | Announced it will double download and upload speeds to 3 Mbps and 256 kbps, respectively, at no extra charge   |  |  |  |  |

Sources: UNE Fact Report, WCB Docket 04-313, October 4, 2004, Appendices A & H.



#### Verizon is Leading the Way in Broadband Deployment

- Expanded DSL reach to an additional 10 million homes in 2003, 7 million more in 2004.
  - Recently announced DSL expansion to four new states and new markets in 11 additional states.
  - Introducing new 3 Mbps offering.
- New FTTP deployment in Texas, California, Florida.
  - Verizon will invest \$1 billion to reach 1 million homes and businesses in nine states by the end of 2004, and an additional 2 million in 2005.
  - Introduced new Fios data offerings:

5 Mbps/2 Mbps - \$34.95 / \$39.95

15 Mbps/2Mbps - \$44.95 / \$49.95

30 Mbps/5 Mbps - price TBD

- Completely new customer experience.
- Deploying new softswitch (packet switching) technology in both local and long distance networks as a result of an agreement with Nortel.



### **Local Competition and Broadband Reporting**

- FCC's broadband reporting requirements should balance the need for data with the realities of the competitive landscape.
- The types of broadband information gathered by the data collection program are sufficient.
- Current program provides the FCC with information that shows the extent of broadband deployment and that the broadband market is competitive today.
- Extensive data on broadband deployment is also available from sources other than providers themselves.



### **Specific Reporting Proposals**

- Report asymmetric and symmetric DSL connections separately from "other traditional wireline."
- Number of connections by zip code.
- Number of high-speed connections in six "speed tiers" and by technology.
- Best estimate of the percentage of mass-market end-user premises in which high-speed service is available over the filer's facilities.



### **Specific Reporting Proposals**

- Actual Transfer Rates
- Pricing Information (Vermont PSC)
- Threshold Levels
- Percentage of lines that are "default interstate long distance carrier."
- Confidentiality